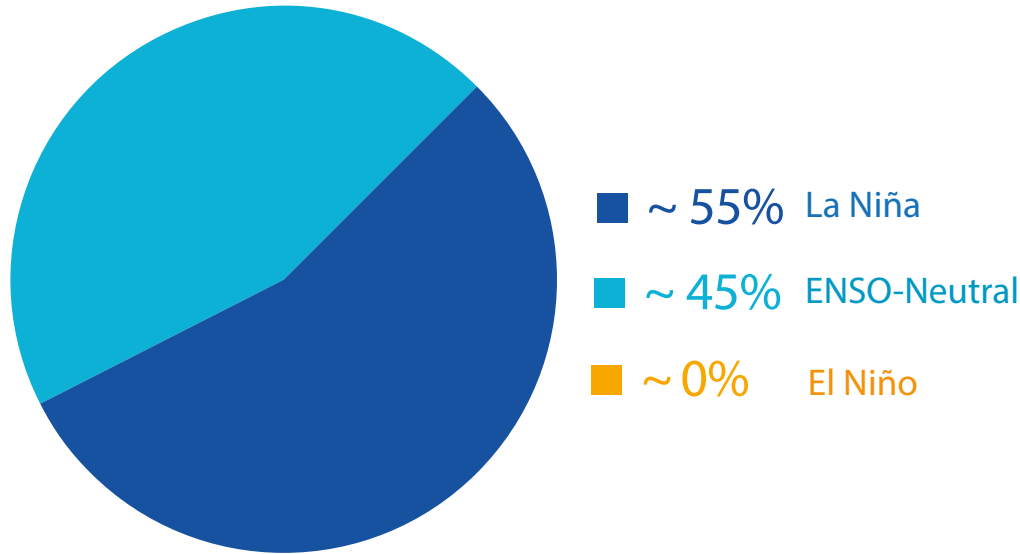




WMO El Niño/La Niña Update

NOVEMBER 2025

ESTIMATED ENSO PROBABILITIES FOR DECEMBER-FEBRUARY 2025/2026



- As of mid-November, borderline La Niña conditions have been present across the tropical Pacific.
- Model predictions and expert assessment indicate about **55 % chance that the cooler than normal equatorial Pacific will remain at La Niña levels** during the period December 2025 through February 2026.
- The chance of a return to **ENSO-neutral conditions is estimated at 45%** for December-February 2025/2026.
- The likelihood of El Niño conditions emerging during the forecast period is negligible.

Information on ENSO should be combined with other regionally and locally relevant factors in order to anticipate its effects on regional climates.