

Region VI Capacity Building 29 January 2024 (online) WHOS latest advancements

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Council of Italy (CNR-IIA)**

Washington Otieno – WMO Secretariat

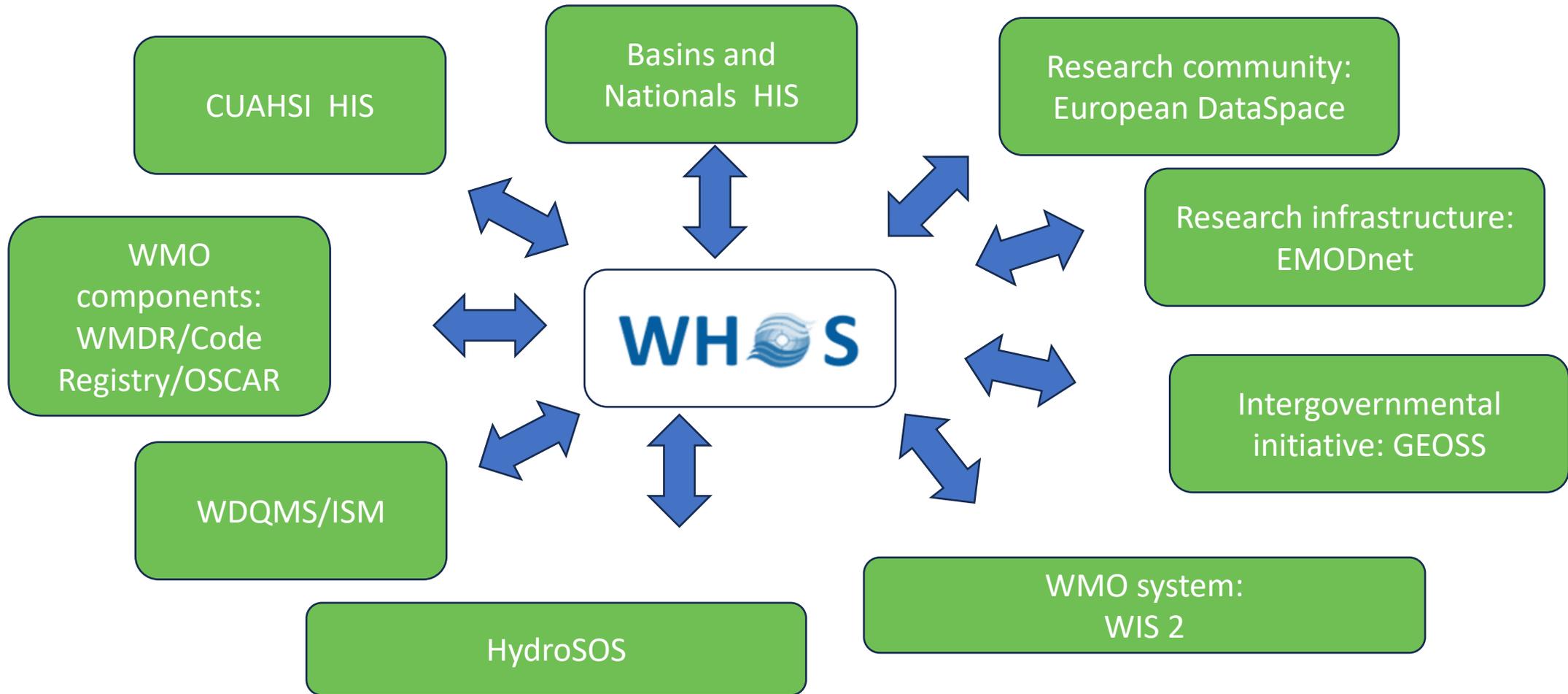


WMO OMM

World Meteorological Organization

Organisation météorologique mondiale

Thanks to its brokering approach, interoperability with different tools is eased.
Different communities can easily contribute to WHOS.
WHOS data can be disseminated to other communities.





CUAHSI Hydrological Information System (CUAHSI-HIS)

- (USA) Consortium of Universities for the Advancement of Hydrologic Science, Inc.
- 102 originator organizations
- 3,892,000 time series



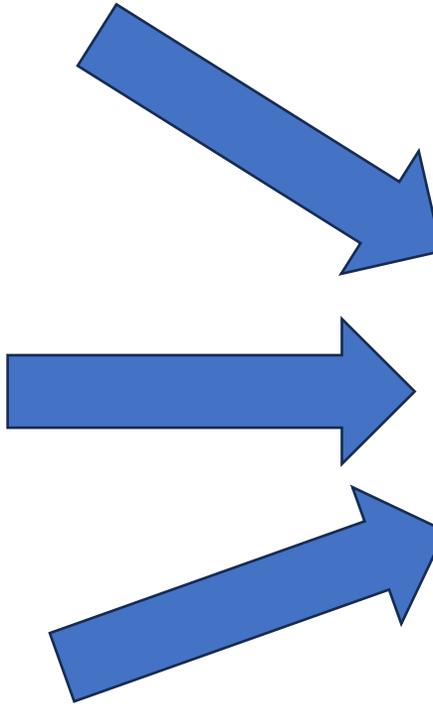
OGC SensorThings services

- IOT ready
- Many initiatives and data providers are implementing it
 - BRGM
 - HydroServer 2



GRDC

- OGC SOS v.2.0
- Global run-off data center
- Historical data



CUAHSI Hydrological Information System (CUAHSI-HIS)



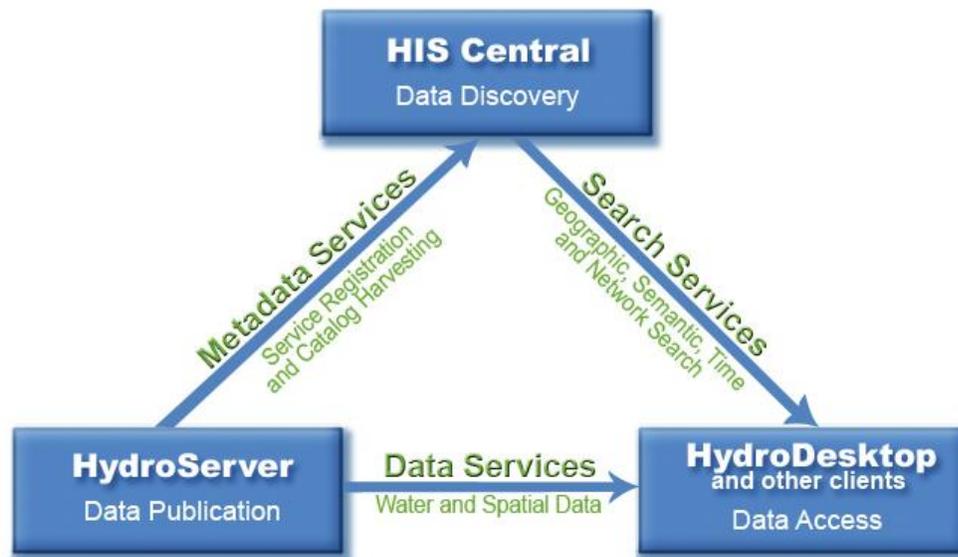
- (USA) Consortium of Universities for the Advancement of Hydrologic Science, Inc.
- 102 originator organizations
- 3,892,000 time series



An organization representing more than one hundred United States universities, receives support from the National Science Foundation to develop infrastructure and services for the advancement of hydrologic science and education in the U.S.

HIS = Hydrologic Information System

CUAHSI HIS WaterOneFlow Services

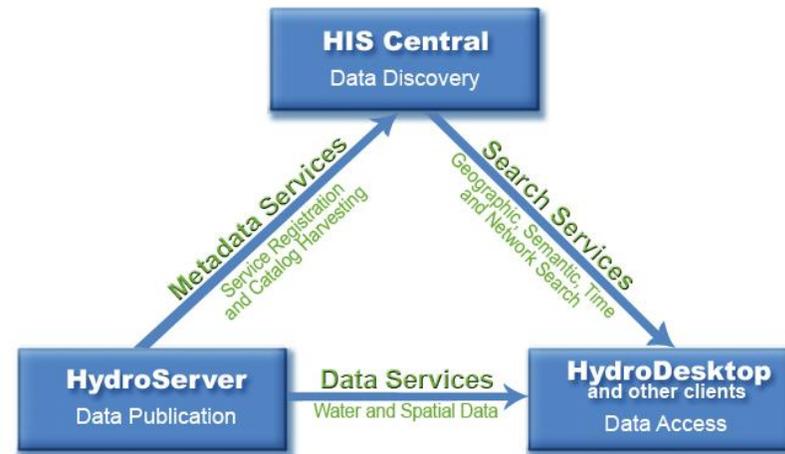


- Water data** from a variety of sources are:
- **hosted** on servers (**HydroServers**)
 - **cataloged** into a central metadata database (**HIS Catalog**)
 - **discoverable** through the use of client applications (such as **HydroDesktop**).

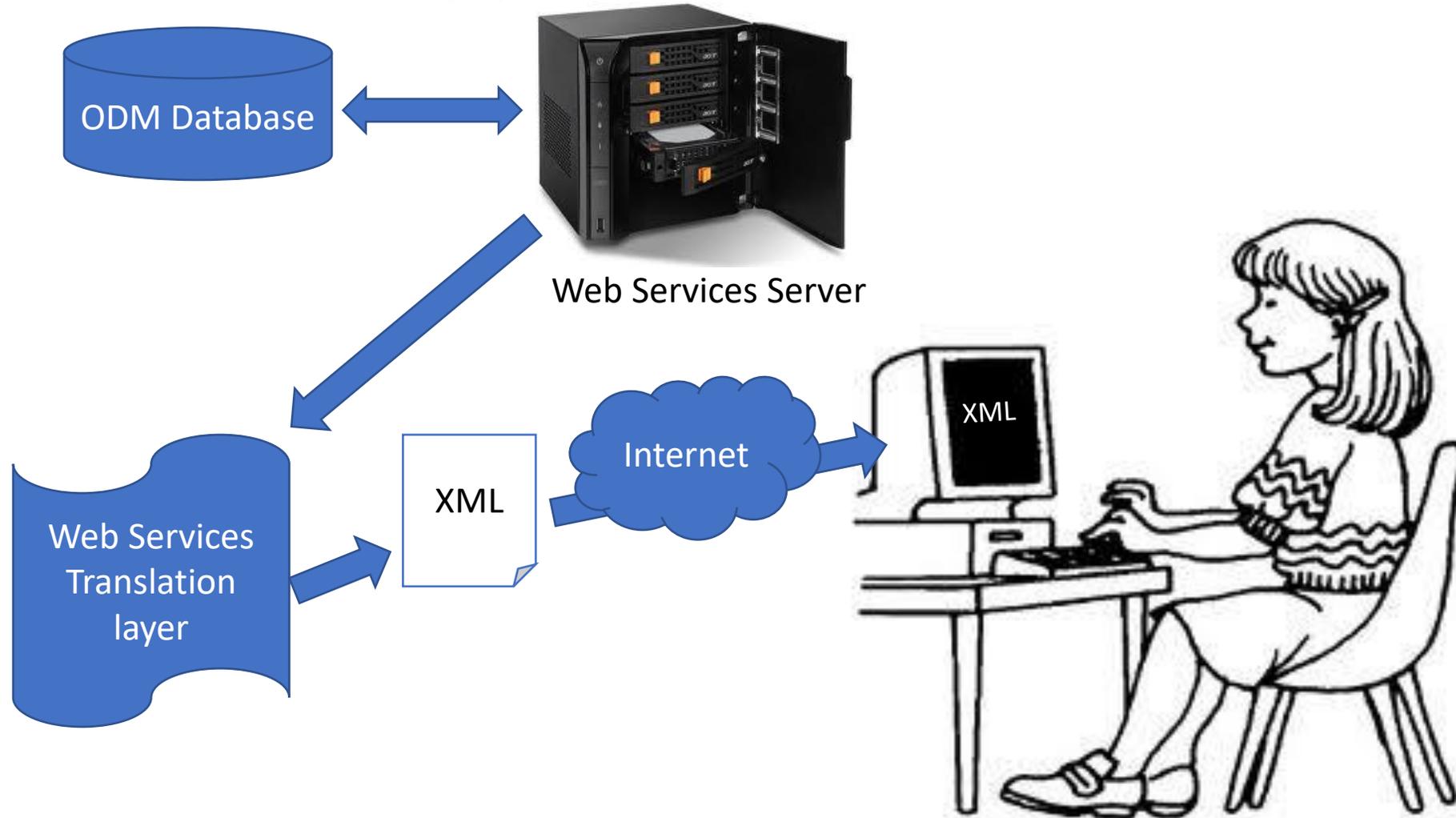
CUAHSI HIS



- **Federated architecture:** all the data providers must install HydroServer and register to the HIS Central registry
- User search for data providers on the HIS Central, then bind to the matching HydroServer to download the data

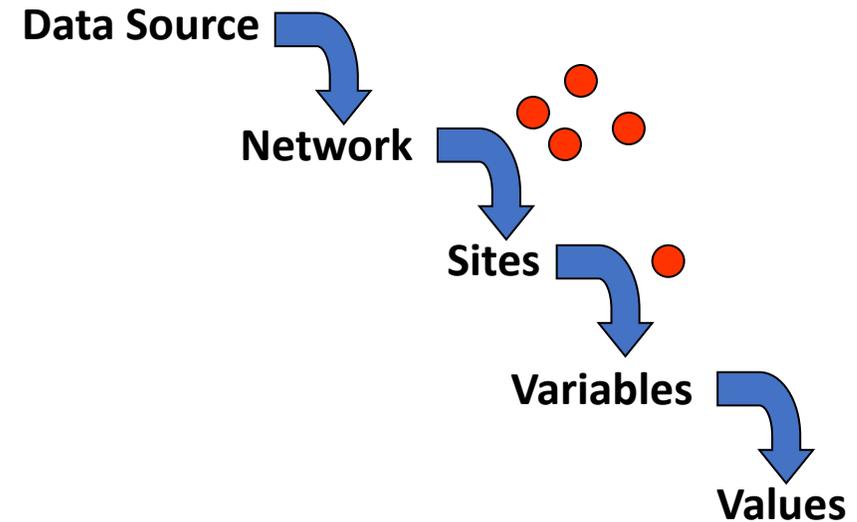


HydroServer Approach



WaterOneFlow web service

- Set of **query** functions
 - Get Sites
 - Get Site Info
 - Get Variable Info
 - Get Values
- returns data in **WaterML**



For example: to get a site, send this “SOAP” request to the server:

```
POST /wateroneflow/NWIS/UnitValues.asmx HTTP/1.1
Host: river.sdsc.edu
Content-Type: text/xml; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: length
SOAPAction: "http://www.cuahsi.org/his/1.0/ws/GetSiteInfo"

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<soap:Envelope xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-ir
  <soap:Body>
    <GetSiteInfo xmlns="http://www.cuahsi.org/his/1.0/ws/">
      <site>string</site>
      <authToken>string</authToken>
    </GetSiteInfo>
  </soap:Body>
</soap:Envelope>
```

Specify the site and an optional authorization token

Get this response:

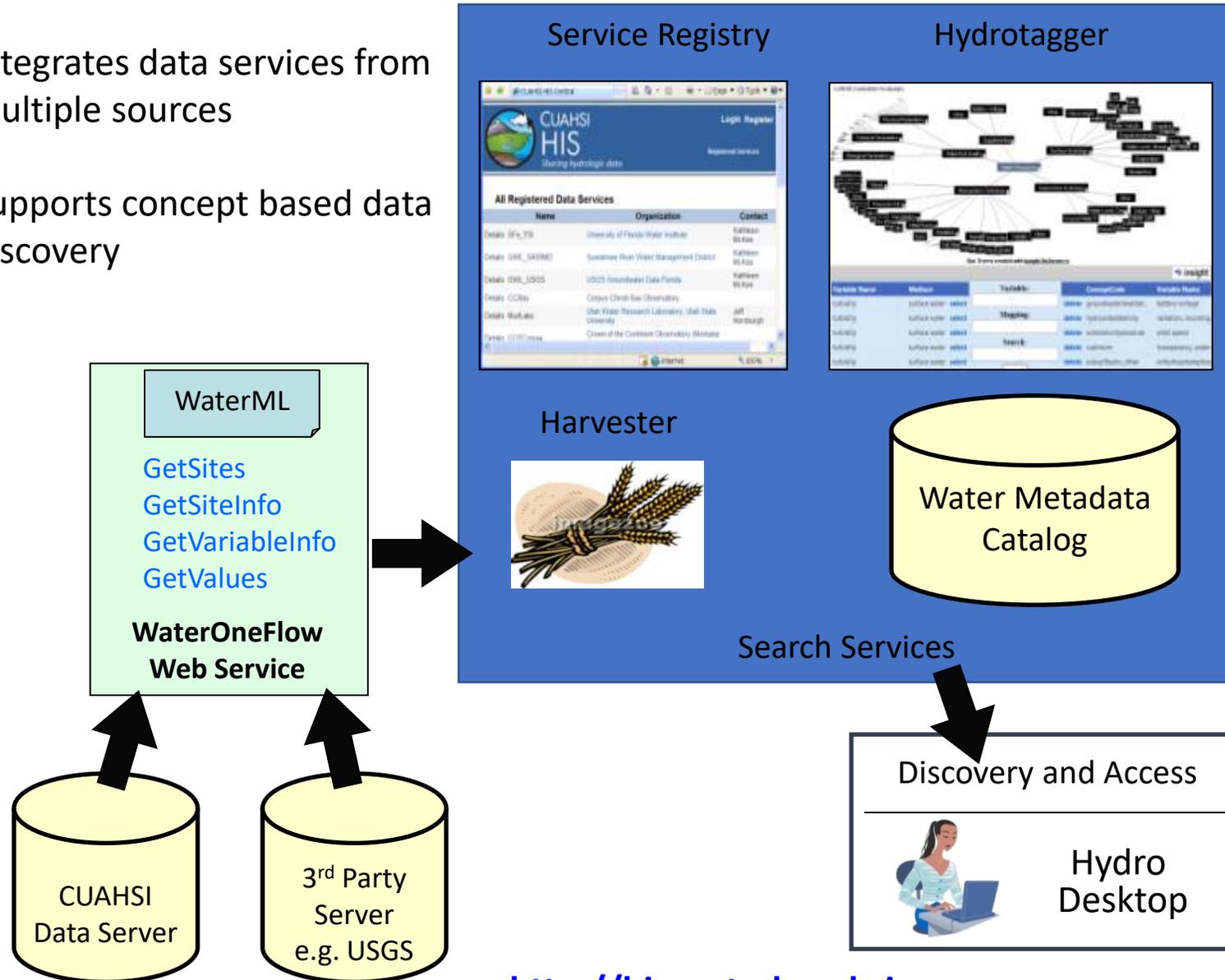
```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: text/xml; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: length

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<soap:Envelope xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  <soap:Body>
    <GetSiteInfoResponse xmlns="http://www.cuahsi.org"
      <GetSiteInfoResult>string</GetSiteInfoResult>
    </GetSiteInfoResponse>
  </soap:Body>
</soap:Envelope>
```

Result returns in this string.

HIS Central Catalog

- Integrates data services from multiple sources
- Supports concept based data discovery



HIS Central *Web Service*

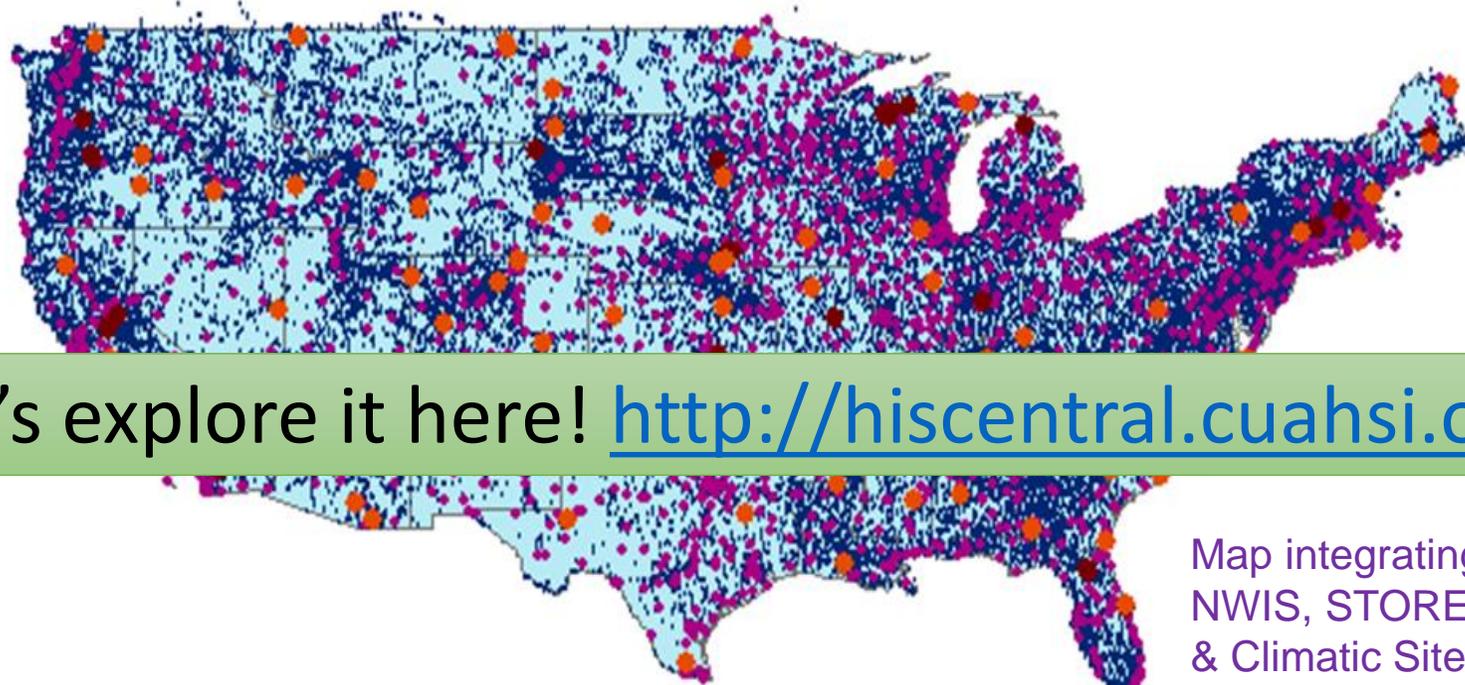
- Programmatic methods to query the national metadata catalog
- Search by:
 - Location
 - Variable
 - Date Range
 - Data source

hiscentral

The following operations are supported. For a formal definition, please review the [Service Description](#).

- [GetMappedVariables](#)
- [GetMappedVariables2](#)
- [GetSearchableConcepts](#)
- [GetSeriesCatalogForBox](#)
- [GetSeriesCatalogForBox2](#)
- [GetServicesInBox](#)
- [GetServicesInBox2](#)
- [GetSitesInBox](#)
- [GetSitesInBox2](#)
- [GetWaterOneFlowServiceInfo](#)
- [GetWordList](#)
- [getOntologyTree](#)
- [getSearchablePaths](#)
- [getSeriesCatalogInBoxPaged](#)

HIS Central Content



Let's explore it here! <http://hiscentral.cuahsi.org>

Map integrating
NWIS, STORET,
& Climatic Sites

- **>100 public services**
- **>32,400 variables** *Available via HISCentral discovery services*
- **>2.79 million sites**
- **>33.9 million series**
- **>Referencing 18 billion data values** *Available via GetValues requests*
- **>15,500+ download requests per day**

Integration results in the GI-portal

<https://whos.geodab.eu/gs-service/search?view=cuahsi&token=...>

The screenshot displays the search results page of the GI-portal. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Search Bar:** Located at the top, containing the search term "discharge" and filters for "Start time" and "End time".
- Navigation:** Includes "Advanced" search options and logos for CC-BY, ECHO4CLM, ECHOSS, and ESSI Lab.
- Results Summary:** Shows "Matching results: 70.959" with a pagination control (pages 5, 6, 7, 8, 9).
- Record List:** A list of search results, each with a thumbnail (marked "IMAGE NOT FOUND"), a title, a description, and start/end times.

Record Title	Description	Start time	End time
DRAINAGE DITCH TO TRIB TO SANDY RUN NR LIZZIE, NC -	Discharge, cubic feet per second - Unknown	1999-03-19 04:00:00	2002-09-29 04:00:00
Hughes Spring near Zack -	Discharge, cubic feet per second - MEAN	2000-10-07 00:00:00	2002-12-18 00:00:00
SALT RIVER NEAR NORTH BRADLEY, MI -	Discharge, cubic feet per second - MEAN	1934-06-01 00:00:00	1971-09-30 00:00:00
LITTLE PITMAN CREEK NEAR CAMPBELLVILLE, KY -	Discharge, cubic feet per second - Instantaneous	1990-08-10 04:00:00	1995-10-05 04:00:00
- Map:** A world map showing the locations of the data points with red pins. The map includes a bounding box tool and a "Satellite" view option.
- Footer:** Includes the Google logo and copyright information: "Map data ©2024 Imagery ©2024 NASA, TerraMetrics | 200 km | Terms".

CUAHSI HydroServer 2



Based on OGC SensorThings API



A screenshot of the HydroServer web interface. The top navigation bar includes "BROWSE MONITORING SITES", "MY SITES", "DATA MANAGEMENT", and "CONTACT US". Below this is a "Browse Data Collection Sites" section with a "Map" and "Satellite" view selector. A search box labeled "Filter by Organizations" and a "FILTER" button are present. A "Site Types" dropdown menu is also visible. The main area shows a map of North America with several red location pins and a blue circular marker. The map includes labels for various cities and states/provinces.

Site Information

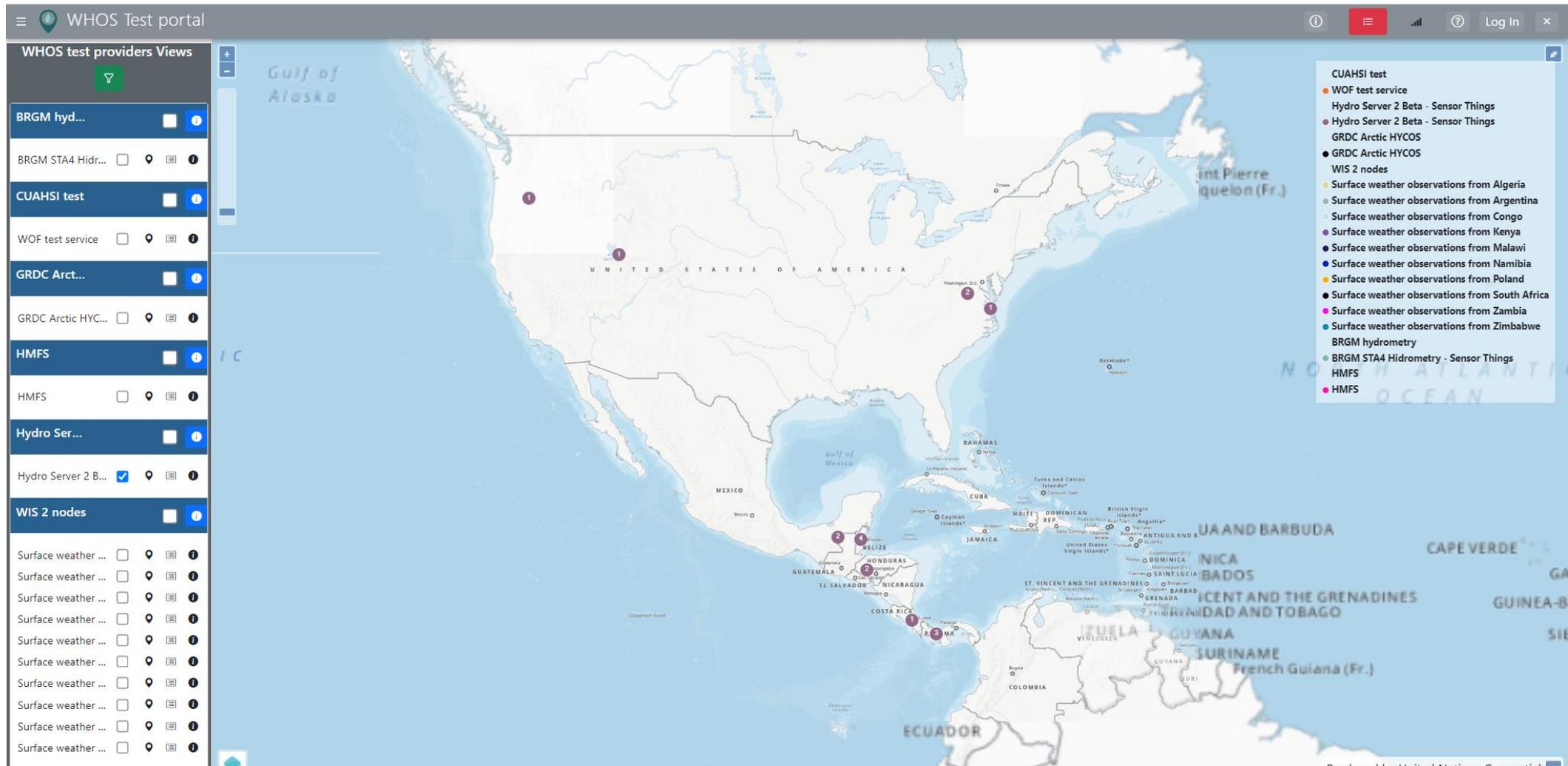
ID	e33ec9ae-8f55-4307-88ae-b9fd732da7dc
Site Code	TEST
Latitude	44.877304
Longitude	-120.610352
Elevation	1181
Description	Test Site
Site Type	Land
State/Province/Region	OR
County/District	Wasco County
Country	
Privacy	Public
Site Owners	Ken Lippold (No Organization)
Additional Metadata	Test Value

Datstreams Available at this Site

DataStream Info	Observations (Last 72 Hours)
<p>Observed Property: Temperature Identifier: Dbe26175-fb5c-4cc4-8cb6-59bdf876e49d Processing Level: 0 Sampled Medium: Soil Sensor: Test: Test</p>	

<https://beta.hydroserver2.org/>

Integration results in the WHOS test portal



<https://testwde.hydro.geodab.eu/apps/water-data-explorer-whos/>

Integration results in the WHOS test portal

WHOS Test portal

WHOS test providers Views

BRGM hyd...

BRGM STA4 Hidr...

CUAHSI test

WOF test service

GRDC Arct...

GRDC Arctic HYC...

HMFS

HMFS

Hydro Ser...

Hydro Server 2 B...

WIS 2 nodes

Surface weather ...

- CUAHSI test
- WOF test service
- Hydro Server 2 Beta - Sensor Things
- GRDC Arctic HYCOS
- WIS 2 nodes
- Surface weather observations from Algeria
- Surface weather observations from Argentina
- Surface weather observations from Congo
- Surface weather observations from Kenya
- Surface weather observations from Malawi
- Surface weather observations from Namibia
- Surface weather observations from Poland
- Surface weather observations from South Africa
- Surface weather observations from Zambia
- Surface weather observations from Zimbabwe

Produced by United Nations Geospatial
BRGM hydrometry

Station/Platform Name: Location for Test Site

Territory of origin of data: No Data was Provided

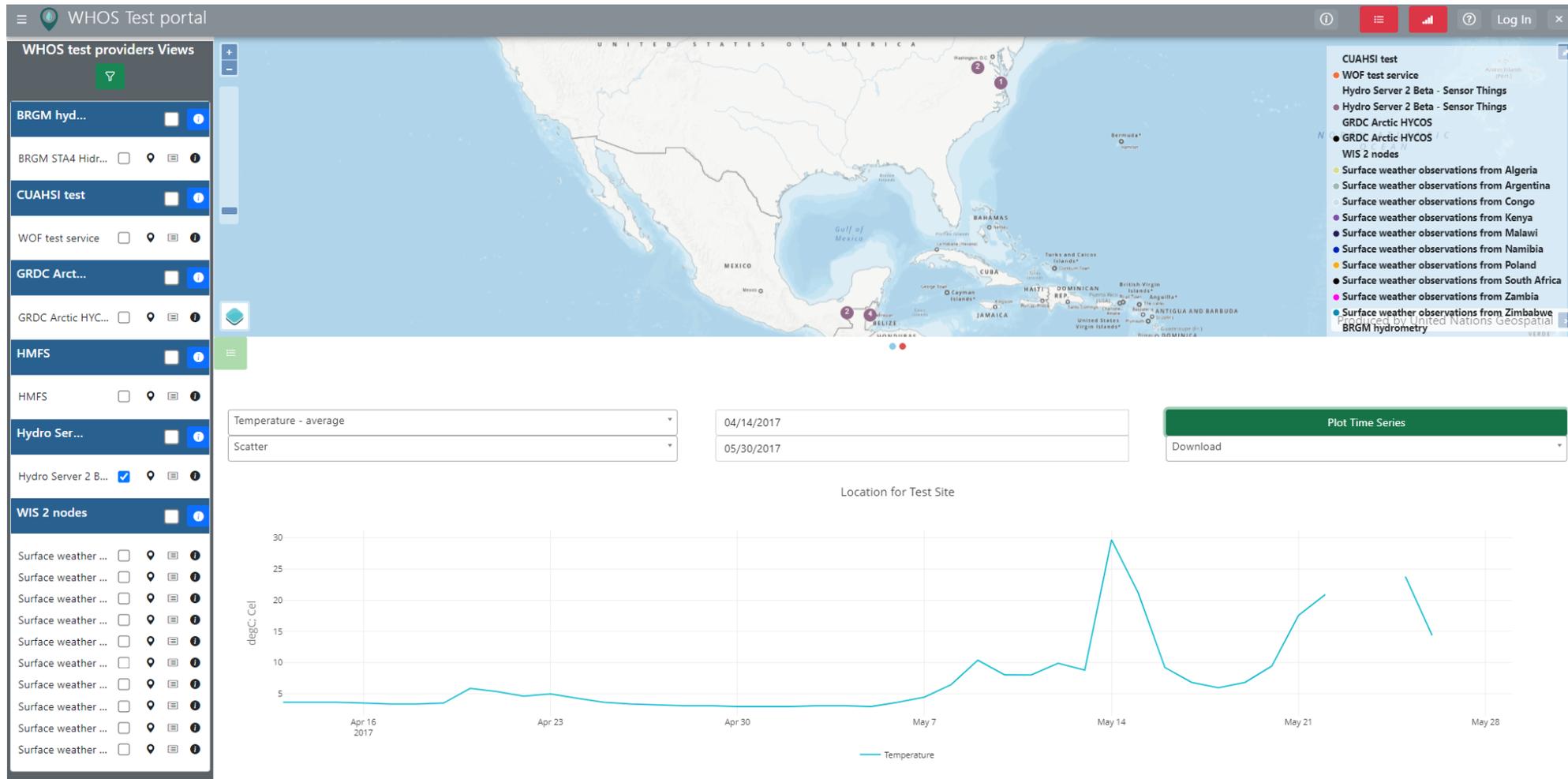
Supervising Organization: NaN

Geospatial Location: lat: 44°52'38" lon: 120°36'37"

Table of Variables

Observed Variables	Unit	Aggregation Period	Interpolation Type
Temperature	degC, Cel	15 minutes	average

Integration results in the WHOS test portal



Integration results in the GI-portal

- <https://whos.geodab.eu/gs-service/search?view=whos-sensorthingshydro2&token=...>

SEARCH

Search terms Start time End time Advanced

RESULTS FILTERS SOURCES BROWSING

Matching results: 34

1 2 3 4

Number of valid samples at Elizabeth River at the ODU Sailing Center Start time 2023-11-01 21:26:19

Number of valid samples at Elizabeth River at the ODU Sailing Center - 0 End time 2023-11-15 00:35:48

Battery voltage at Meadow Creek at Greenbrier Park Start time 2023-10-20 18:58:14

Battery voltage at Meadow Creek at Greenbrier Park - 0 End time 2023-11-15 00:37:48

Decentfab: Decentfab DL-PR26

Location for Meadow Creek at Greenbrier Park

Battery voltage

Discharge at Freetown Sibun Start time 1981-06-01 00:00:00

Discharge at Freetown Sibun - -9999 End time 2008-10-16 00:00:00

Discharge at Sitio Desvio Start time 1994-01-01 00:00:00

Discharge at Sitio Desvio - -9999 End time 2018-12-31 00:00:00

Water level at San Ignacio Start time

French Polynesia

Map Satellite

BOUNディング BOX

South

West

North

East

Location

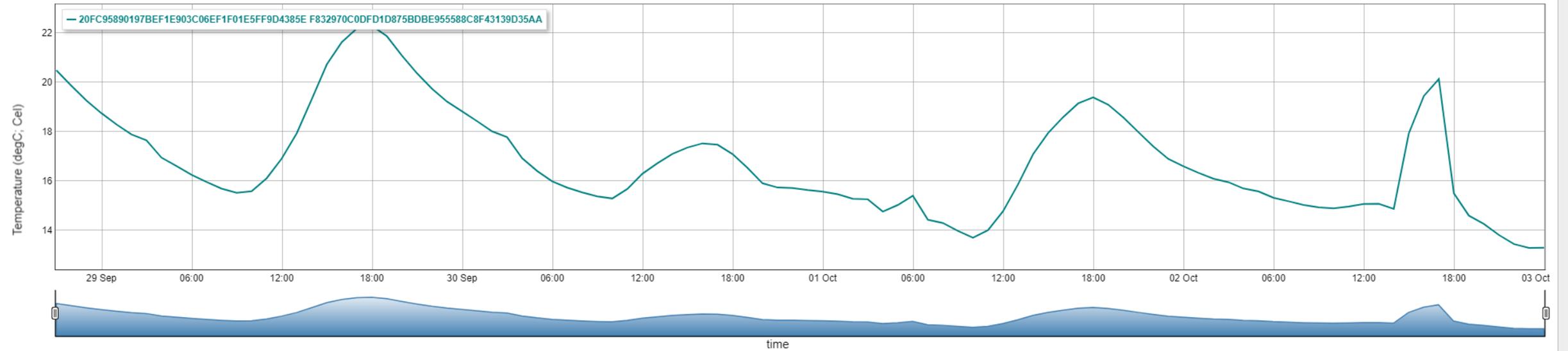
CONTAINS OVERLAPS

DRAW BOUNDING BOX

Google

Integration results in the GI-portal

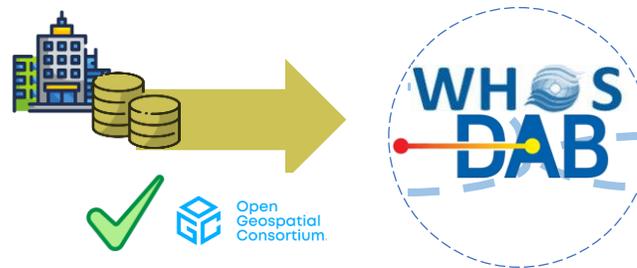
Temperature at Location for STATE CANAL 100FT AB S Davis N WWTP



Some preliminary results on BRGM service

- Endpoint URL: <https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/>

Being based on a **standard communication protocol**, it was very easy to test and integrate to WHOS in the way to the workshop!



Description of the service and some suggestions are reported after preliminary integration tests in the next slides, with the **aim of further improving the connection** to WHOS.



Things

HTTP GET request: <https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Things>

```
{
  "@iot.selfLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Things(1)",
  "@iot.id": 1,
  "name": "[Barbotteau] à Petit-Bourg - Barbotteau",
  "description": "Implantation station 2m avant prise d'eau Conseil Général",
  "properties": {
    "id": "https://iddata.eaufrance.fr/id/HydroStation/1011000101",
    "Commune": {
      "@type": "http://data.ign.fr/def/geofla#commune",
      "@id": "http://id.insee.fr/geo/commune/97118"
    },
    "relatedTo": [
      {
        "href": "http://iddata.eaufrance.fr/id/watershed/1011",
        "title": "Watershed"
      }
    ]
  },
  "Locations@iot.navigationLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v",
  "HistoricalLocations@iot.navigationLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROS",
  "Datastreams@iot.navigationLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server"
}
```

Metadata elements

- Name
- Description
- Id
- Municipality
- Related concept

Some missing elements to consider

- Contacts and responsible party, for example detailed in:
 - Responsible organization name
 - Responsible organization role
 - Responsible organization e-mail
- A datestamp could be put in the properties, to indicate the last update of the object(s) metadata

Locations

<https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Locations>

```
{
  "@iot.selfLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Locations(1)",
  "@iot.id": 1,
  "name": "[Barbotteau] à Petit-Bourg - Barbotteau",
  "description": "[Barbotteau] à Petit-Bourg - Barbotteau",
  "encodingType": "application/vnd.geo+json",
  "location": {
    "type": "Point",
    "coordinates": [
      -61.658989597,
      16.189402472
    ]
  },
  "HistoricalLocations@iot.navigationLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Locations(1)/HistoricalLocations",
  "Things@iot.navigationLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Locations(1)/Things",
}
```

Metadata elements

- Name
- Description
- Encoding type
- Location type (e.g., Point)
- Latitude
- Longitude

Some missing elements to consider

- Country information, expressed for example with ISO country codes (two or three digits), such as it, us, fr, etc.
- Elevation, expressed in metres

Sensors

HTTP GET request: <https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Sensors>

```
{
  "@iot.selfLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Sensors(1)",
  "@iot.id": 1,
  "name": "Hydrometry depth measurement by electronic probe",
  "description": "Hydrometry depth measurement by electronic probe",
  "encodingType": "http://www.opengis.net/doc/IS/SensorML/2.0",
  "metadata": "http://id.eaufrance.fr/nsa/519#2",
  "Datastreams@iot.navigationLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Sensors(1)/Datastreams"
},
```

Metadata elements:

- Sensor name
- Sensor description
- Sensor encoding type

Note: SensorML metadata link seems unreachable now (<http://id.eaufrance.fr/nsa/519#2>)

Datastreams

HTTP GET request: <https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Datastreams>

```
{
  "@iot.selfLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Datastreams(1)",
  "@iot.id": 1,
  "name": "Hydrometry depth at [Barbotteau] à Petit-Bourg - Barbotteau with method Hydrometry dep",
  "description": "Hydrometry depth at [Barbotteau] à Petit-Bourg - Barbotteau with method Hydrom",
  "observationType": "http://www.opengis.net/def/observationType/OGC-OM/2.0/OM_Measurement",
  "unitOfMeasurement": {
    "name": "millimeters",
    "symbol": "mm",
    "definition": "https://data.geoscience.fr/nc1/uom/491"
  },
  "properties": {
    "relatedTo.FeaturesOfInterest@iot.id": 1
  },
  "ObservedProperty@iot.navigationLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Da",
  "Sensor@iot.navigationLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Datastreams",
  "Thing@iot.navigationLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Datastreams(1",
  "Observations@iot.navigationLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Datast",
}
```

Metadata elements

- Name
- Description
- Observation type
- Uom name
- Uom symbol
- Uom definition

Some missing elements to consider

- Interpolation type (e.g., continuous, average, maximum, etc.)
- Aggregation period in ISO 8601 (e.g., P1D for daily, PT1H for hourly)
- Intended observation spacing (e.g., P1D for daily, PT1H for hourly)

Observed property

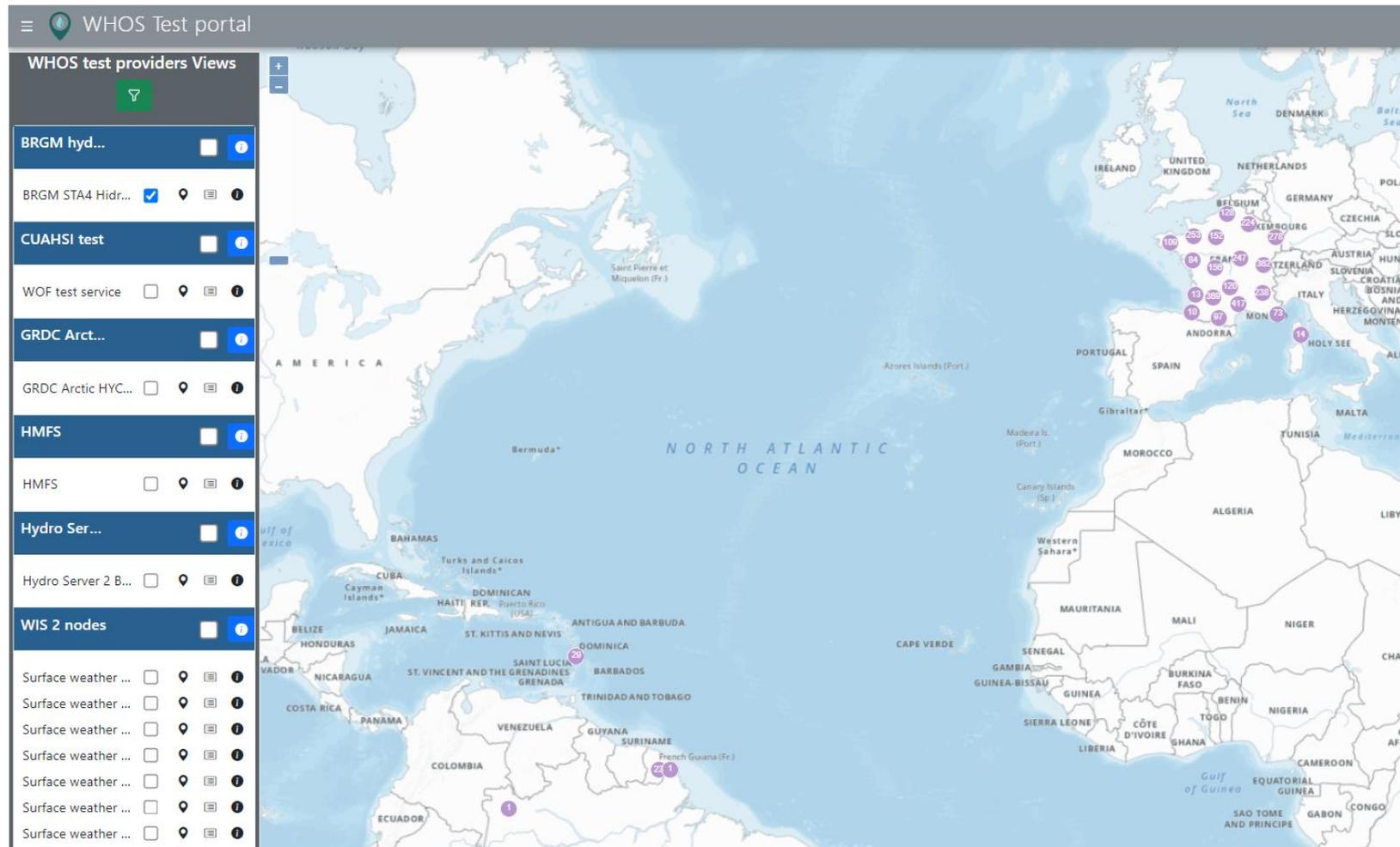
HTTP GET request: [https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Datastreams\(1\)/ObservedProperty](https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FROST-Server/v1.1/Datastreams(1)/ObservedProperty)

```
{
  "@iot.selfLink": "https://sta4hydrometry.brgm-rec.fr/FRC
  "@iot.id": 1,
  "name": "Hydrometry depth",
  "definition": "http://id.eaufrance.fr/nsa/520#H",
  "description": "Hydrometry depth",
  "Datastreams@iot.navigationLink": "https://sta4hydrometr
  Server/v1.1/ObservedProperties(1)/Datastreams"
}
```

Metadata elements

- Name
- Definition
- Description

Integration results in the WHOS test portal



<https://testwde.hydro.geodab.eu/apps/water-data-explorer-whos/>

Integration results in the WHOS test portal

WHOS Test providers Views

- BRGM hyd...
- BRGM STA4 Hidr...
- CUAHSI test
- WOF test service
- GRDC Arct...
- GRDC Arctic HYC...
- HMFS
- HMFS
- Hydro Ser...
- Hydro Server 2 B...
- WIS 2 nodes
- Surface weather ...

Legend:

- CUAHSI test
- WOF test service
- GRDC Arctic HYCOS
- GRDC Arctic HYCOS
- Hydro Server 2 Beta - Sensor Things
- Hydro Server 2 Beta - Sensor Things
- HMFS
- HMFS
- WIS 2 nodes
- Surface weather observations from Algeria
- Surface weather observations from Argentina
- Surface weather observations from Congo
- Surface weather observations from Kenya
- Surface weather observations from Malawi
- Surface weather observations from Namibia
- Surface weather observations from Poland
- Surface weather observations from South Africa
- Surface weather observations from Zambia

Station/Platform Name: La Seine à Aifortville - Station ultrason

Territory of origin of data: No Data was Provided

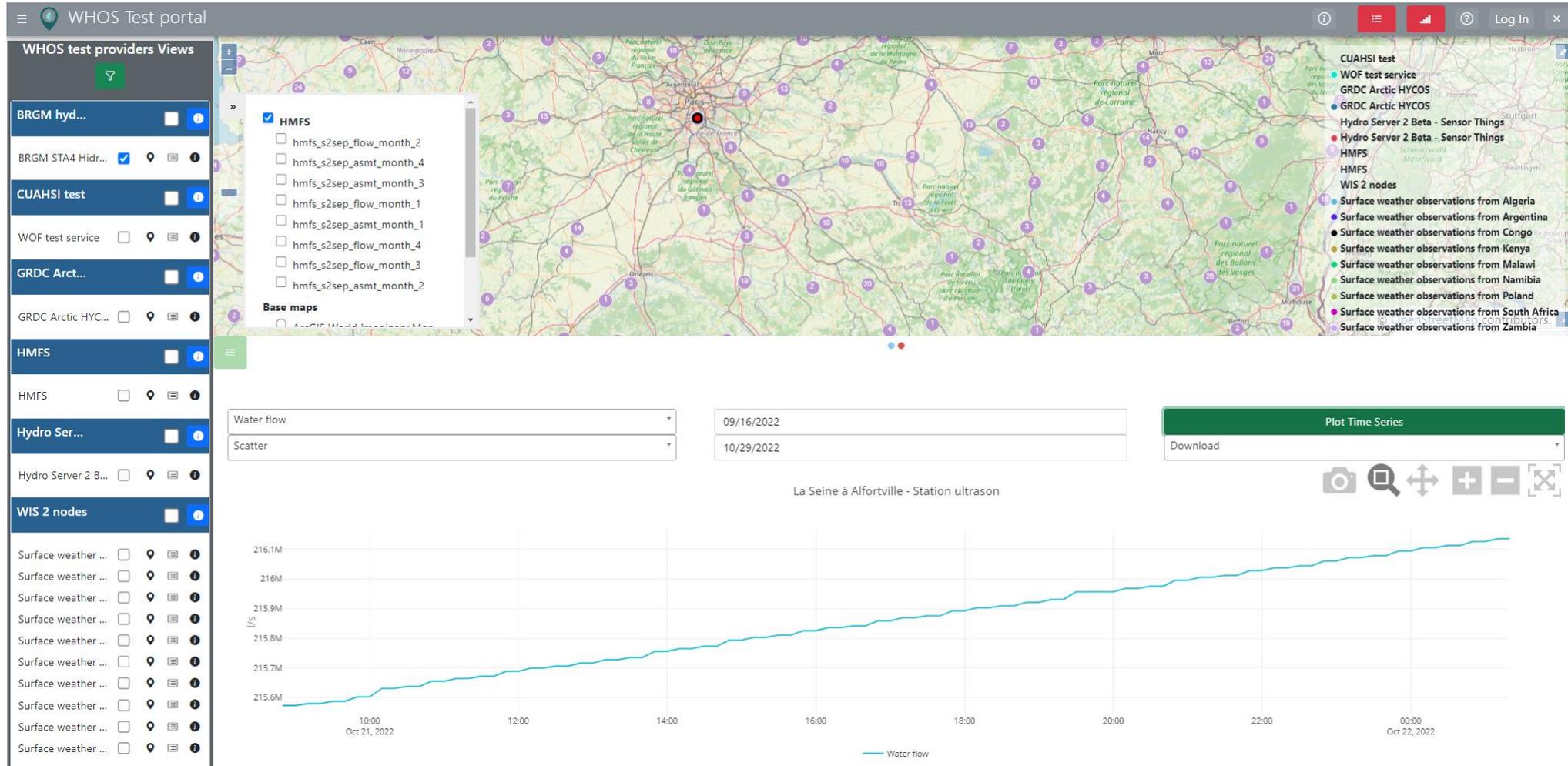
Supervising Organization:

Geospatial Location: lat: 48°46'48" lon: 2°25'5"

Table of Variables

Observed Variables	Unit	Aggregation Period	Interpolation Type
Hydrometry depth	mm	NaN	
Water flow	l/s	NaN	

Integration results in the WHOS test portal



Integration results in the GI-portal

- <https://whos.geodab.eu/gs-service/search?view=whos-fra-brgm-hydrometry&token=...>

The screenshot displays the Whos Geodab portal search interface. The top navigation bar includes a search bar, filters for 'Start time' and 'End time', and an 'Advanced' search option. The main content area is divided into a left sidebar and a right map area. The sidebar shows search results for 'Water flow' and 'Hydrometry depth' measurements, with a bounding box of 1.313. The map area shows a satellite view of Europe with a blue bounding box highlighting a region in France. A 'BOUNDBOX' panel on the right provides coordinates for the selected area.

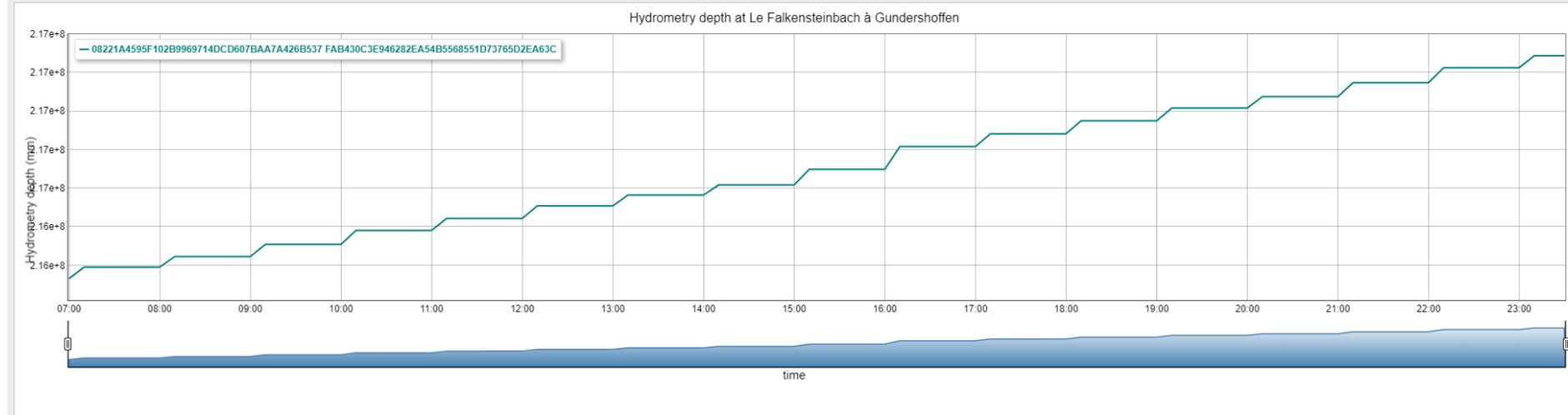
Result ID	Description	Start time	End time
1	Water flow at La Guyonne à Mareil-le-Guyon with method Water flow measurement by electronic probe	2020-09-22 08:30:00	2021-09-26 23:00:00
2	Hydrometry depth at Le Beuvron à Montrieux-en-Sologne - Bois Olympe with method Hydrometry depth measurement by electronic probe	2020-09-16 12:45:00	2021-09-28 22:00:00
3	Water flow at La Touvre [résurgence] à Gond-Pontouvre [Foulpougne] with method Water flow measurement by electronic probe	2020-09-16 13:20:00	2022-10-24 15:00:00
4	Water flow at [Fontaine salée] à Chastreix [La Morangie] with method Water flow measurement by electronic probe	2020-09-16 14:30:00	2021-09-28 22:00:00
5	Water flow at Le Thouet à Missé [Missé] with method Water flow measurement by electronic probe	2020-09-16 13:10:00	2022-10-24 15:00:00

Integration results in the GI-portal

- <https://whos.geodab.eu/gs-service/search?view=whos-fra-brgm-hydrometry&token=...>

Recent data plot

The graph shows Hydrometry depth observations from the last 7 days (if available) acquired at station Le Falkensteinbach à Gundershoffen.



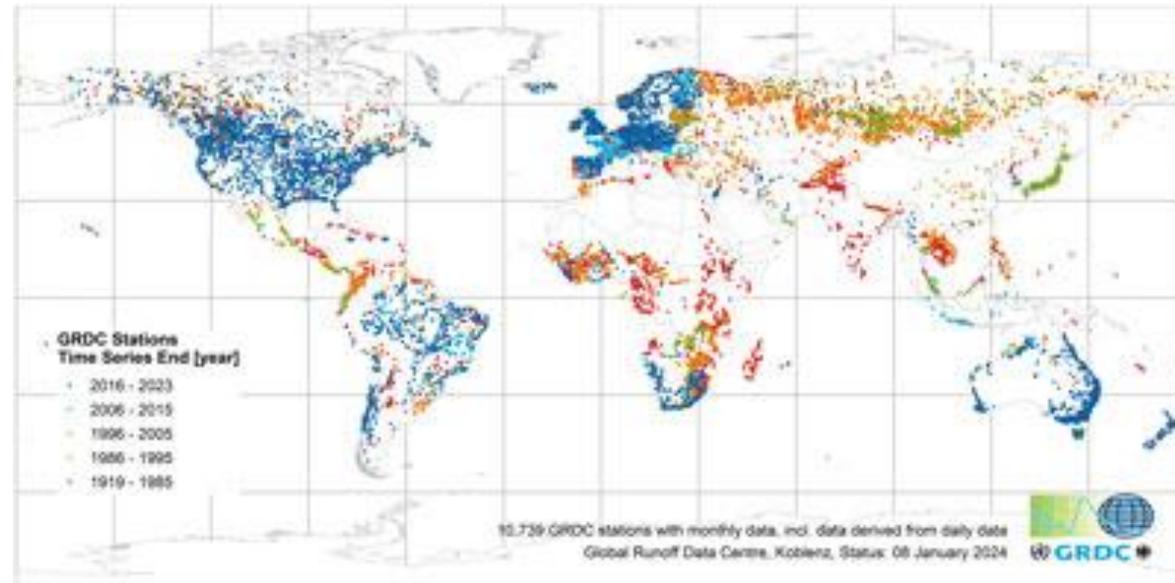
The plot is powered by the USGS GWIS JS API, please refer to [USGS GWIS JS API documentation](#) for customizing this page.

GRDC



GRDC

- OGC SOS v.2.0
- Global run-off data center
- Historical data



Service endpoint URL: <https://portal.grdc.bafg.de/KiWIS/KiWIS?datasource=1>

SOS Goal



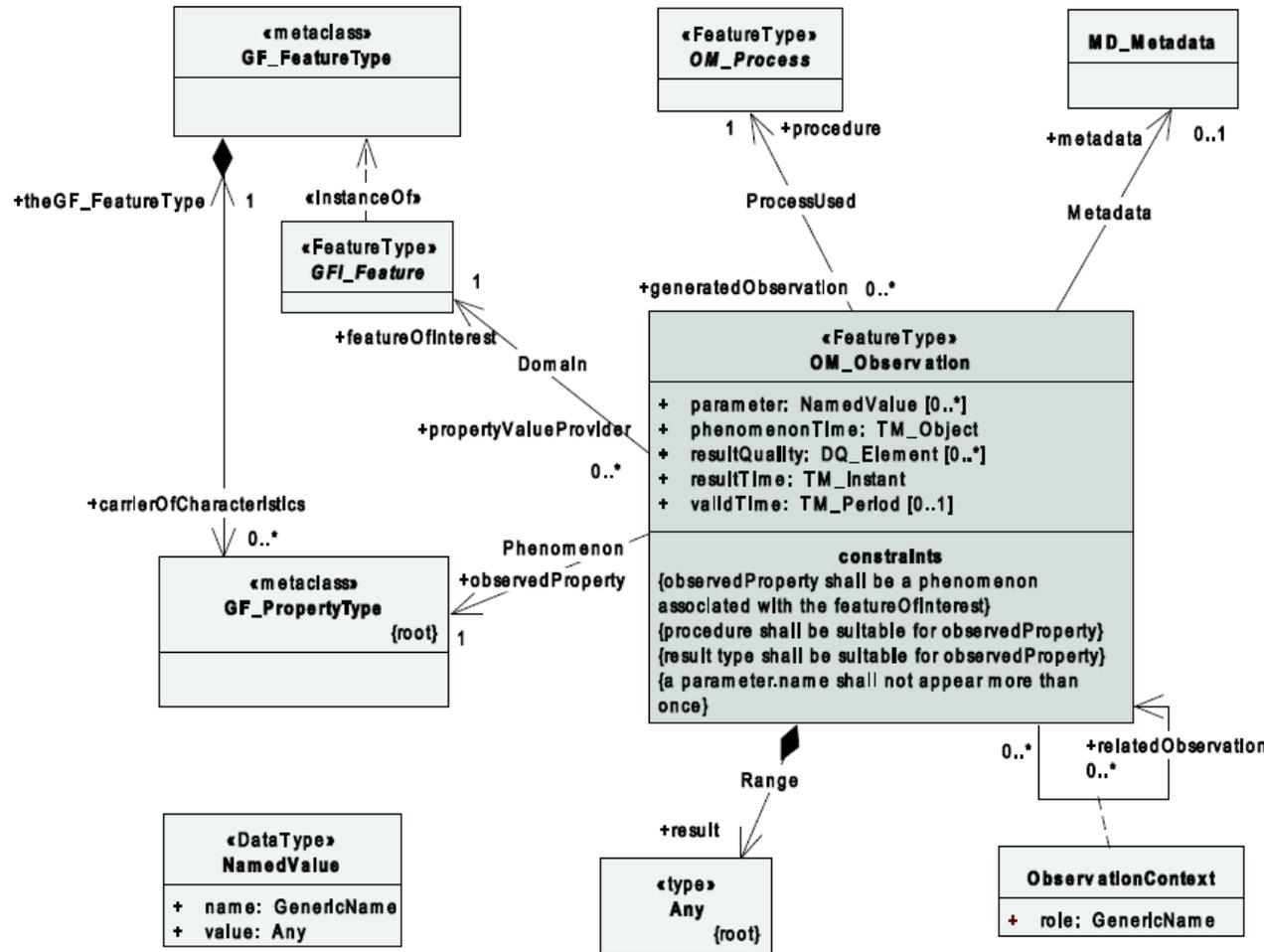
To provide **access to observations from sensors and sensor systems in a standard way** that is consistent for all sensor systems including:

- **Remote** sensors (e.g. satellite acquisitions)
- In situ **fixed** sensors (e.g. meteorological station)
- In situ **mobile** sensors (e.g. sea glider)





Observations and measurements



An **observation** is an action whose result is an estimate of the value of some **properties of interest**, obtained using a specified **procedure**.

Observation Offerings

Observation Offerings are collections of observations produced by one **procedure** (e.g. **sensor + algorithm**)



Observation Offering for:
Precipitation - Cumulative

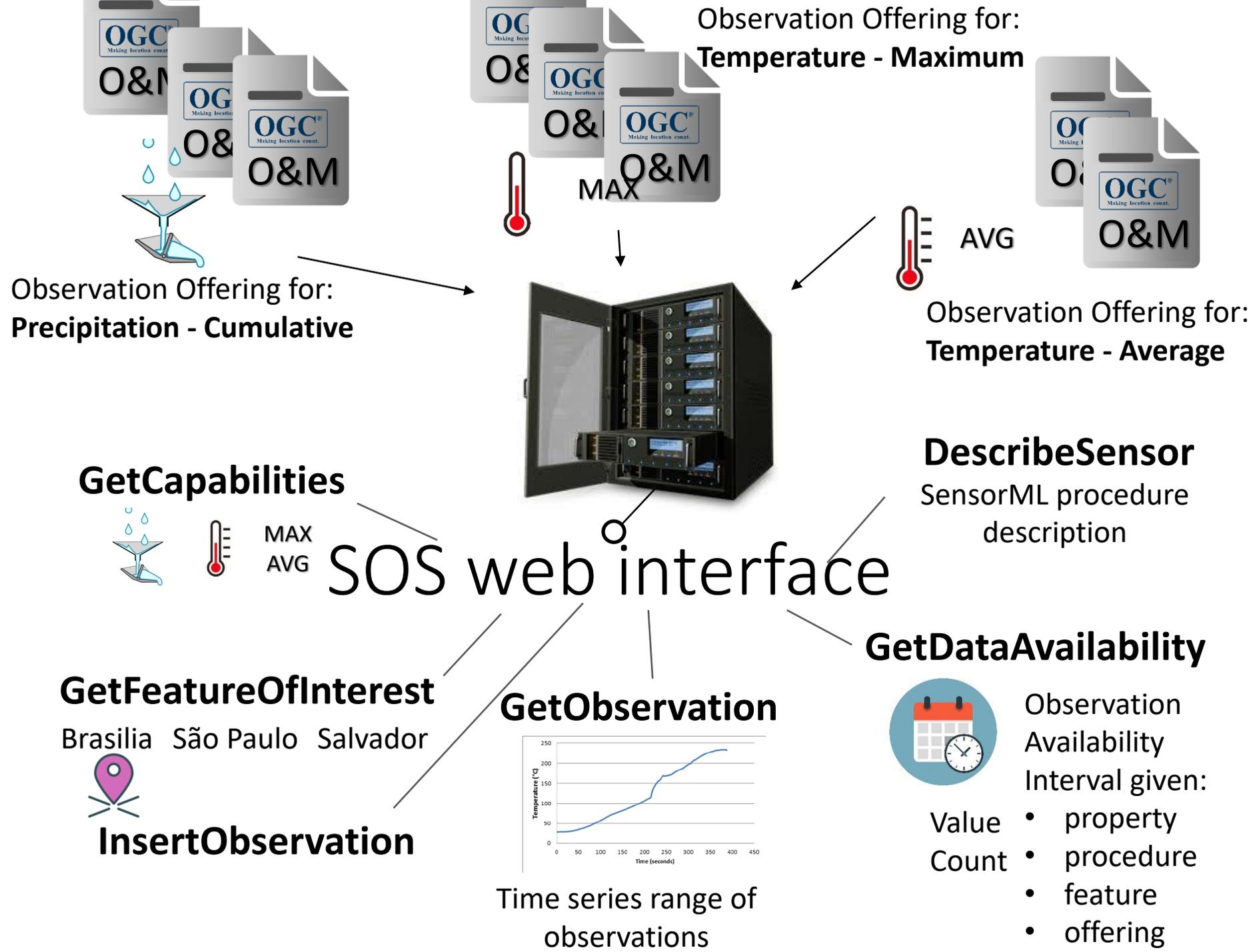


Observation Offering for:
Temperature - Maximum



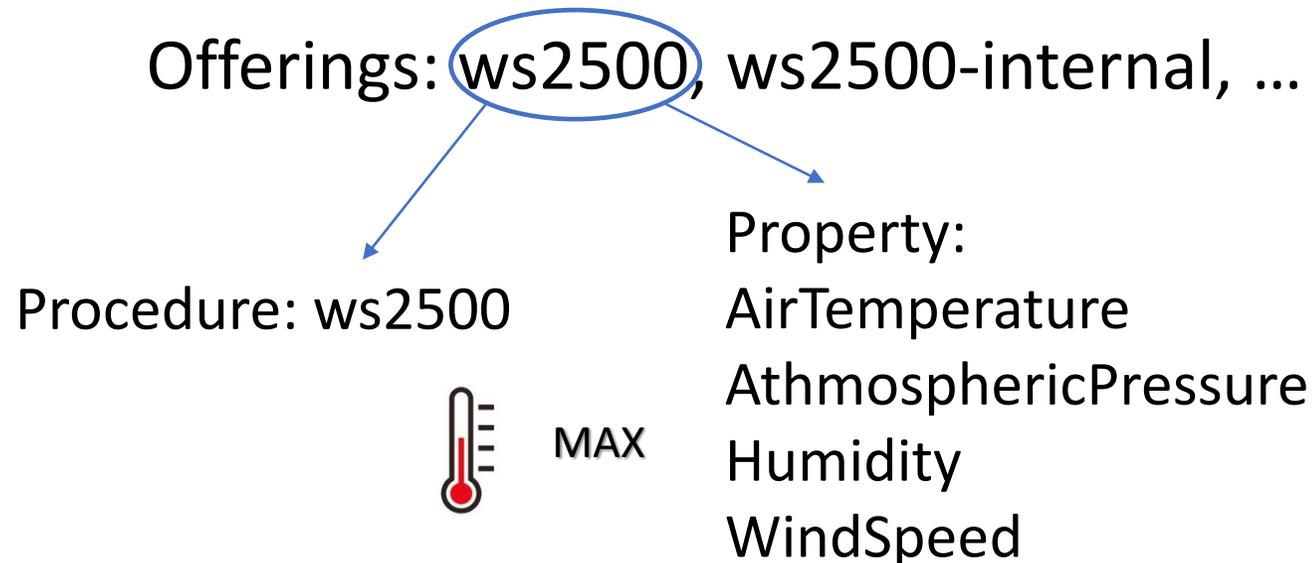
Observation Offering for:
Temperature - Average





SOS HTTP-GET sample requests

- GetCapabilities
- <https://portal.grdc.bafg.de/KiWIS/KiWIS?datasource=1&SERVICE=SOS&VERSION=2.0.0&REQUEST=GetCapabilities>



SOS HTTP-GET sample requests

- GetFeatureOfInterest

<https://portal.grdc.bafg.de/KiWIS/KiWIS?datasource=1&SERVICE=SOS&VERSION=2.0.0&REQUEST=GetFeatureOfInterest&procedure=https://portal.grdc.bafg.de/tstypes/Year.Max>

Feature: elv-ws2500

Name: ELV WS2500

GML Point:

51.934814453125 7.652428150177



To retrieve the list of sites

SOS HTTP-GET sample requests

- DescribeSensor

<https://portal.grdc.bafg.de/KiWIS/KiWIS?datasource=1&SERVICE=SOS&VERSION=2.0.0&REQUEST=DescribeSensor&procedure=https://portal.grdc.bafg.de/tstypes/Year.Max&procedureDescriptionFormat=http://www.opengis.net/waterml/2.0/observationProcess>

Deployment date:

2015-05-18T14:05:00Z

Description:

ELV WS 2500 Weather station
maintained at 52N office.



Contact Info:

52°North GmbH

SOS HTTP-GET sample requests

- GetDataAvailability

<https://portal.grdc.bafg.de/KiWIS/KiWIS?datasource=1&SERVICE=SOS&VERSION=2.0.0&REQUEST=GetDataAvailability&procedure=https://portal.grdc.bafg.de/tstypes/Year.Max&featureOfInterest=https://portal.grdc.bafg.de/stations/2999910>

Begin time position:

2018-03-01T00:30:00.000Z

End time position:

2018-03-28T23:45:00.000Z



SOS HTTP-GET sample requests

- GetObservation

<https://portal.grdc.bafg.de/KiWIS/KiWIS?datasource=1&SERVICE=OS&VERSION=2.0.0&REQUEST=GetObservation&procedure=https://portal.grdc.bafg.de/tstypes/Year.Max&featureOfInterest=https://portal.grdc.bafg.de/stations/2999910&temporalFilter=om:phenomenonTime,2008-03-01T00:30:00Z/2010-03-02T11:00:00Z>

2009

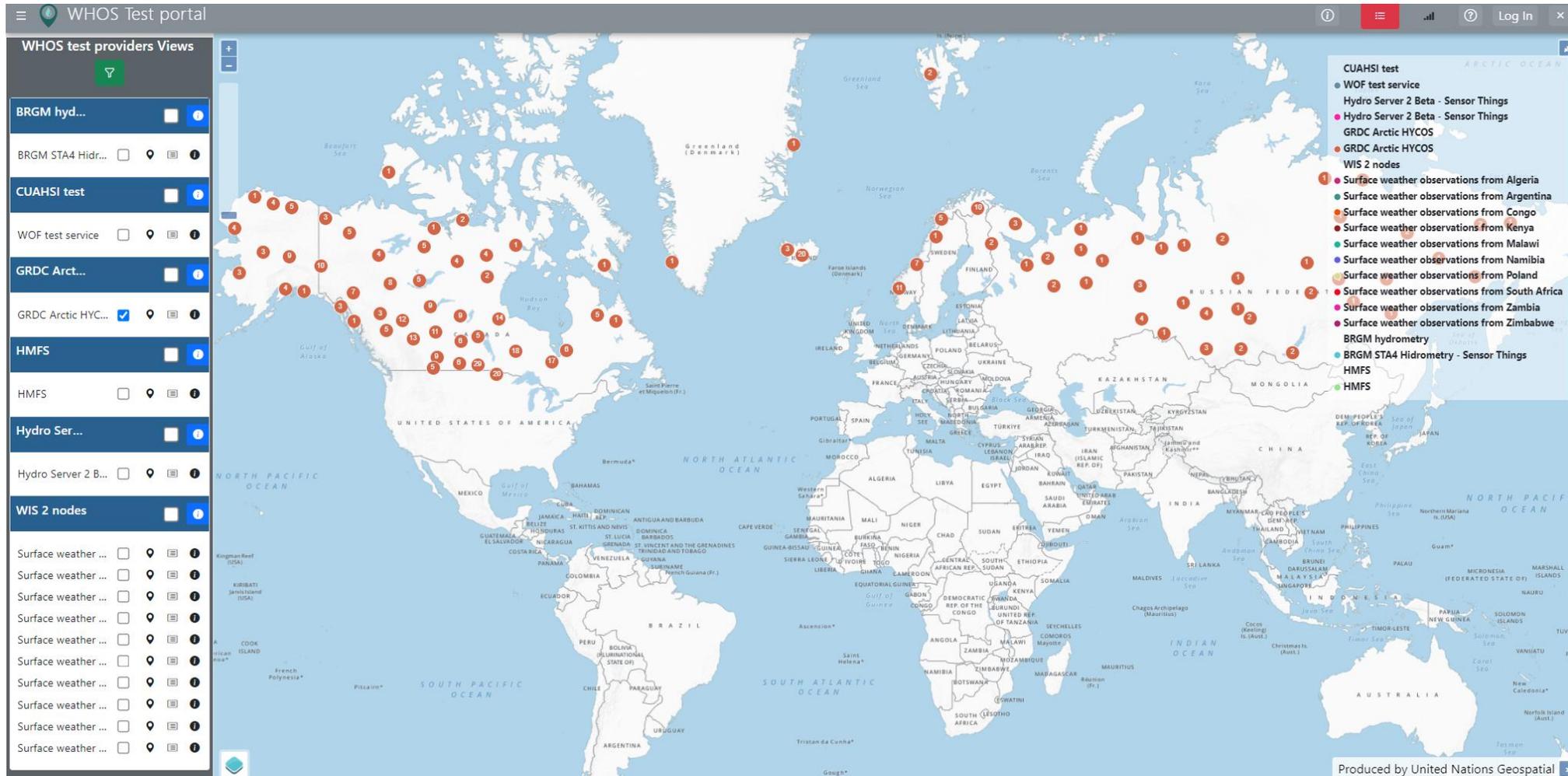
9890 m³/s

2010

13400 m³/s

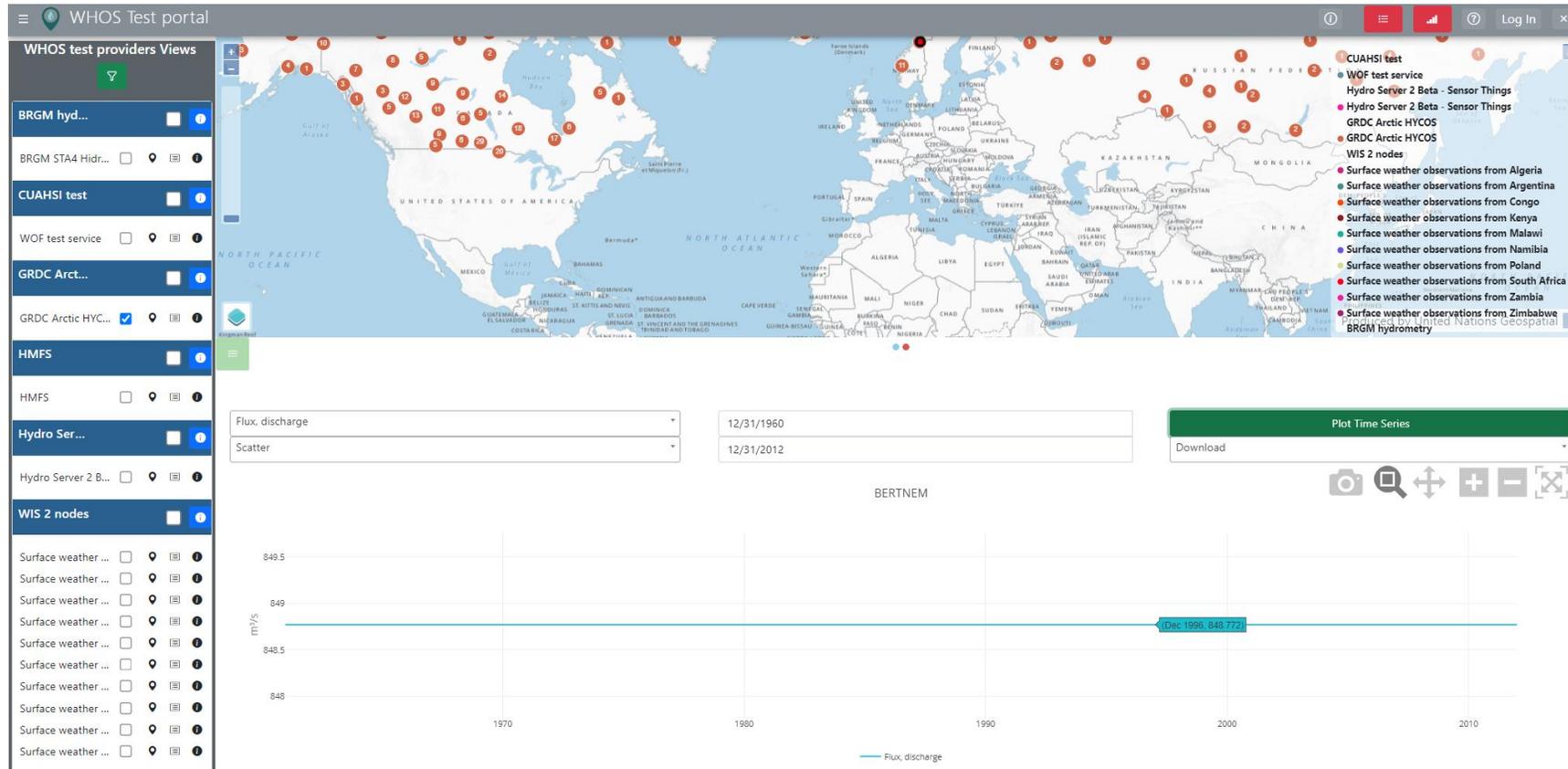
...

Integration results in the WHOS test portal



<https://testwde.hydro.geodab.eu/apps/water-data-explorer-whos/>

Integration results in the WHOS test portal



<https://testwde.hydro.geodab.eu/apps/water-data-explorer-whos/>

Integration results in the GI-portal

<https://whos.geodab.eu/gs-service/search?view=grdc-arctic-hycos&token=...>

The screenshot displays a web application interface for searching sensor observation data. The interface is divided into a left sidebar and a main map area.

Search Interface:

- SEARCH:** Search terms, Start time, End time, and Advanced options.
- RESULTS:** Matching results: 11,338. Navigation buttons (1-5) are visible.
- Filters:** Add collections to browse with optional filters.

Search Results (Left Sidebar):

Station/Platform	Observed Property	Sensor Description	Start time	End time
EAGLE AK	Q	133 - YearMean (Daily)	1950-01-01 05:00:00	2022-01-01 05:00:00
NEAR WESTHOPE, ND	Q	135 - YearMax (Daily)	1929-01-01 05:00:00	2018-01-01 05:00:00
ONNELANSUVANTO	Q	20 - MonthlyMean	1992-12-31 22:00:00	2001-11-30 22:00:00
NEAR HAY RIVER	Q	175 - LTV_HDM	1963-06-01 05:00:00	2020-12-01 05:00:00
YENISEYSK	Q	10 - DailyMean	1966-12-31 21:00:00	1993-12-30 21:00:00
LOWER CROSSING	Q		1944-07-01 05:00:00	

Map Area:

- Map/Satellite:** Toggle buttons for Map and Satellite views.
- Map:** A world map showing the locations of the sensor stations marked with red pins. The pins are concentrated in the Arctic region, specifically in North America (Alaska, Canada) and Northern Eurasia (Russia).
- Map Controls:** Zoom in (+), zoom out (-), and full screen (⌘) buttons.
- Footer:** Keyboard shortcuts, Map data ©2024 Imagery ©2024 NASA, TerraMetrics | 200 km | Terms

A person's hands are shown holding a smartphone. The screen displays a world map with a network of white dots and lines connecting them, symbolizing global connectivity. The background is a blurred blue and green color.

**Thank You
Merci**

[VISIT WHOS Site: Link to WHOS Site](#)

Contact Us: whos@wmo.int